.

April-1998

Sub. Code: 4003

#### FIRST M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION

(Non-Semester)

(Revised Regulations)

#### Paper IV- PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIOPHYSICS - II

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 50 marks

Two and a half hours

Sections A and B: 35 marks

for section A

SV 503]

Section C: 15 marks

Section C must be answered separately

on the answer sheet provided

Answer ALL the questions

Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary

#### **SECTION A**

- 1. Draw a diagram of the cross section of spinal cord showing the ascending and descending tracts. Describe the effects of complete transaction of spinal cord at upper thoracic level. (4+6=10)
- 2. Write briefly on:
  - (a) Spirometer and its uses
  - (b) Describe the heart sounds
  - (c) Clinical features of cerebellum lesion
  - (d) Ataxia
  - (e) Mountain sickness
  - (f) Factors determining normal blood pressure
  - (g) Ventilation perfusion ratio and its significance
  - (h) Tests for hearing and its usefulness
  - (i) Dark adaptation of Eye
  - (j) E.E.G. (Electro Encephelo Gram)

## **NOVEMBER '98**

SM 503]

Sub. Code: 4003

#### FIRST M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION

(Non-Semester)

(Revised Regulations)

## Paper IV - PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIO-PHYSICS - II

Time: Three hours Maximum: 50 marks

Two and a half hours Sections A and B: 35 marks

for Sections A and B Section C: 15 marks

Section C must be answered separately on the answer sheet provided as per instructions on the first page.

Answer ALL the questions

Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary

#### **SECTION A**

- 1. Trace the course of corticospinal tract from its origin to. Explain briefly the functions and effects of the tract. (10)
- 2. Write briefly on:

- (a) Ventilation perfusion ration and its significance
- (b) Factors that affect the inotropic of the heart
- (c) The regulation of cerebral blood flow
- (d) Physiological basis of E.E.G. and its uses
- (e) Draw a diagram of auditory pathway and mention of auditory cortex
- (f) Brown Sequard Syndrome
- (g) Trace the pathway of taste sensation
- (h) Tests for filed of vision and blind spot
- (i) Features of Parkinsonism
- Compare the effects of exercise in sedentary individual and trained athlete on heart rate and stroke volume

[SG 503]

Sub. Code: 4003

FIRST M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Non-Semester)

(Revised Regulations)

Paper IV — PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIOPHYSICS — II

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 50 marks

Two and a half hours

Section A: 35 marks

Section A

Section C: 15 marks

Section C must be answered separately on the answer sheet provided.

Answer ALL questions.

Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary.

SECTION A — (35 marks)

- 1. Define the terms Cardiac output and Cardiac Index. What are the factors that regulate cardiac output? (10)
- 2. Write briefly on:

- (a) Explain briefly the mechanism of Periodic reathing with two examples
  - (b) Blood brain barrier
  - (c) Functions of CSF

- (d) Colour constancy
- (e) Conducting tissues of the heart
- (f) Measurement of Functional Residual capacity
- (g) Hamburger's shift
- (h) Referred pain
- (i) Tests for hearing and their significance
- (j) Olfactory pathway.

[KA 503]

Sub. Code: 4003

FIRST M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Non-Semester)

(Revised Regulations)

Paper IV — PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIO-PHYSICS — II

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 50 marks

Two and a half hours

Section A: 35 marks

for Section A

Section C: 15 marks

Section C must be answered separately on the

answer sheet provided.

Answer ALL questions.

Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary.

SECTION A

(PHYSIOLOGY — II)

- 1. Define blood pressure. Discuss how normal systemic arterial blood pressure is regulated. (10)
- 2. Write briefly on:

 $(10 \times 2\frac{1}{2} = 25)$ 

- (a) Cutaneous triple response
- (b) Cough reflex
- (c) Chloride shift phenomenon
- (d) Carotid body
- (e) Astrocytes

- (f) Paradoxial sleep
- (g) Aphasia
- (h) Pathway for taste
- (i) Cochlear microphonic potentials
- (j) Decerebrate rigidity.

[KA 503]

# April-2000

# [KB 503]

Sub. Code: 4003

#### FIRST M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Non-Semester)

(Revised Regulations)

# Paper IV — PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIO-PHYSICS — II

time: Three hours

Maximum: 50 marks

Two and a half hours for Section A

Section A: 35 marks
Section C: 15 marks

Section C must be answered separately on the answer sheet provided.

Answer ALL questions.

Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary.

## SECTION A

#### (PHYSIOLOGY -- I)

- 1. What is Acclimatization? What are the effects of high altitude on Respiratory system, cardiovascular system & Blood. (2+8=10)
- 2. Write briefly on :

- (a) ST segment.
- (b) Surfactant.
- (c) Asteriognosis.

- (d) Taste bud.
- (e) Light Reflex.
- (f) Pace maker Potentials.
- (g) Sino aortic mechanism.
- (h) Chorea.
- (i) Organ of Corti.
- (j) Occlusion & Subliminal fringe.

# [KB 503 A]

**Sub. Code: 4054** 

#### FIRST M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Non-Semester)

(Revised Regulations)

## Paper IV — PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIO-PHYSICS — II

fime: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Two and a half hours

Sec. A & Sec. B: 70 marks

for Sec. A & Sec. B.

Section C: 30 marks

Separate answer books must be used for Sections A and B.

Section C must be answered separately on the answer sheet provided as per the instructions on the first page.

Draw labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

Answer ALL questions.

#### SECTION A

- 1. What are chemoreceptors? Describe their role in the chemical control of respiration. Add a note on Cheyne-Stokes breathing. (15)
- 2. Write short notes on:
  - (a) Electrocardiogram in Lead II.
  - (b) Cardiac output.
  - (c) Timed Vital Capacity.
  - (d) Baroreceptors.

 $(4\times 5=20)$ 

#### SECTION B

3. Describe the connections and functions of basal ganglia. Describe the pathophysiology of the characteristic features of the parkinsonian syndrome.

(15)

- 4. Write short notes on:
  - (a) Otolith organs.
  - (b) Olfactory pathway.
  - (c) Colour vision.
  - (d) Organ of corti.

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$ 

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Sub. Code: 4003

#### FIRST M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Non-Semester)

(Revised Regulations)

## Paper IV — PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIO-PHYSICS — II

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 50 marks

Two and a half hours

Section A: 35 marks

for Section A

Section C: 15 marks

Section C must be answered separately on the answer sheet provided as per the instructions on the first page.

#### SECTION A

1. Define cardiac output. Mention the various methods of determining cardiac output. Describe the mechanism involved in Regulating cardial output.

(1+3+6=10)

2. Write briefly on:

- (a) Pulmonary surfactant
- (b) Composition and Function of Aqueous Humor
- (c) Somaestnetic cortex

- (d) Outline the functions of middle ear
- (e) Referred pain
- (f) Blood Brain Barrier
- (g) Functions of Reticular Formation
- (h) Periodic Breathing
- (i) Oxy-Haemoglobin dissociation curve
- (j) Functions of the Frontal Cortex.