## [KD 502]

Sub. Code: 4002

#### FIRST M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Non-Semester)

(Revised Regulations)

### Paper III — PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIOPHYSICS — I

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 50 marks

Two and a half hours

Theory: 35 marks.

for Theory and 30 minutes

MCQ: 15 marks

for MCQ

MCQ must be answered separately on the answer sheet provided.

### Answer ALL questions.

- 1. Describe different phases of Gastric juice secretion with experimental evidence. Add a note on mucosal barrier and gastric ulcer. (5 + 3 + 2 = 10)
- 2. Short notes on:

 $(10 \times 2\frac{1}{2} = 25)$ 

- (a) Exocrine functions of pancreas.
- (b) Mismatched blood transfusion.
- (c) Acidification of urine.
- (d) Infertility in a female.
- (e) Sacromere.

- (f) Facilitated diffusion.
- (g) Pregnancy Tests.
- (h) Functions of Plasma Proteins.
- (i) Anti Coagulant.
- (i) Counter current exchanges.

# [KD 502 A]

**Sub. Code: 4053** 

#### FIRST M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Non-Semester)

(Revised Regulations)

## Paper III — PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIOPHYSICS — I

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Two and a half hours

Theory: 70 marks

for Theory and MCQ 30 minutes

MCQ: 30 marks

MCQ must be answered separately on the answer sheet provided as per the instructions on the first page.

Answer ALL questions.

Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

- 1. Classify the hormones of the Adrenal Cortex. Describe the actions and the regulation of Secretion of Glucocorticoids. (15)
- 2. Write short notes on:

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$ 

- (a) Vasa recta
- (b) Neuromuscular blocking agents
- (c) Hormones regulating pancreatic exocrine secretion
- (d) Tests to establish Fertility in males and Females.

- 3. Name the plasma proteins and their concentrations. What are the functions of the plasma proteins and what is plasmaphresis? (15)
- 4. Write short notes on:

 $(4\times 5=20)$ 

- (a) What are the types of sweat glands in the body? What is the role of sweat gland in body temperature regulation?
  - (b) Compound Action Potential
  - (c) Thiocyanate space
- (d) What is LH surge and its physiological importance?

#### November-2001

# [KE 502 A]

Sub. Code: 4053

#### FIRST M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Non-Semester — Revised Regulations)

Paper III — PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIO-PHYSICS — I

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Theory: Two and a half hours

Theory: 70 marks

M.C.Q.: Half an hour

M.C.Q.: 30 marks

M.C.Q. must be answered separately on the answer sheet provided as per the instructions on the first page.

## Answer ALL questions.

Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

- 1. Describe synthesis, actions and regulation of thyroid hormones. Add a note on clinical manifestations of hypo and hyper secretions of this hormone. (15)
- 2. Write short notes on:

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$ 

- (a) Give an account of intestinal phase of secretion of pancreatic juice.
- (b) Discuss the pituitary and ovarian hormonal support of a normal menstrual cycle.
- (c) Give an account of absorption of water in the renal tubules.
- (d) Discuss the ionic basis of resting membrane potential and action potential.

- 3. Discuss the intrinsic pathway of blood coagulation. Add a note on functions of platelets. (15)
- 4. Write short notes on:

 $(4\times 5=20)$ 

- (a) ABO blood group system.
- (b) Spermatogenesis.
- (c) Regulation of acid base balance by kidney.
- (d) Micturition.

# [KG 502 A]

Sub. Code: 4053

FIRST M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Non-Semester — Revised Regulations)

Paper III — PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIO-PHYSICS — I

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

Theory: Two and a half hours Theory: 70 marks

M.C.Q.: Half an hour M.C.Q.: 30 marks

MCQ must be answered separately on the answer sheet provided as per instructions on the first page.

Answer ALL questions.

Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

- 1. Describe the functions and regulation of Insulin. Add a note on Polyurea. (15)
- 2. Write short notes on:

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$ 

- (a) Inulin and Para amino hippuric acid
- (b) Hormonal support of menstrual cycle
- (c) Renin-Angiotensin system
- (d) Tests for Pregnancy.

- 3. Describe the ABO and Rh blood groups. Add a note on cross-matching. (15)
- 4. Write short notes on:

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$ 

- (a) Sarcomere and sarcoplasmic reticulum
- (b) Regulation of Saliva secretion
- (c) Intestinal movements
- (d) Molecular basis for Action potential.

## September-2002

[KH 502 A]

Sub. Code: 4053

FIRST M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Non-Semester — Revised Regulations)

Paper III — PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIO-PHYSICS — I

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Theory: Two and a half hours

Theory: 70 marks

M.C.Q.: Half an hour

M.C.Q.: 30 marks

M.C.Q. must be answered SEPARATELY on the answer sheet provided as per the instructions on the first page.

Answer ALL questions.

Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

- 1. Describe the functions of Growth Hormone. What are the clinical disorder associated with it? (15)
- 2. Write short notes on:

 $(4\times 5=20)$ 

- (a) Peristalsis
- (b) Glomerulo feed back
- (c) Tests of ovulation
- (d) Heat stroke.

- 3. Describe Erythropoisis. What are the factors regulating it? (15)
- 4. Write short notes on:

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$ 

- (a) Molecular basis of muscle contraction
- (b) Mechanism of HCl secretion
- (c) Defecation reflex
- (d) Compartments of body fluids.

# [KJ 502]

Sub. Code: 4053

#### FIRST M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Non-Semester-Revised Regulations)

## Paper III — PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIO-PHYSICS — I

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Theory: Two hours and

Theory: 80 marks

forty minutes

M.C.Q.: Twenty minutes

M.C.Q.: 20 marks

### Answer ALL questions.

Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

## I. Essay questions:

 $(2 \times 15 = 30)$ 

- (1) Describe the composition, function and regulation of salivary secretion.
- (2) Name the clotting factors. Describe the blood clotting mechanism by intrinsic pathway.

#### II. Write short notes on:

- (a) Excitation-contraction coupling in skeletal muscle.
  - (b) Erythroblastosis foetalis
  - (c) Thyroid function tests

- (d) Deglutition
- (e) Regulation of gastric juice secretion
- (f) Counter current exchangers in kidney
- (g) Glomerular filtration
- (h) Actions of growth hormone
- (i) Testosterone
- (j) Milk-ejection reflex.

[KL 502]

Sub. Code: 4053

FIRST M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Non-Semester - Revised Regulations)

Paper III — PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIO-PHYSICS — I

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Theory: Two hours and

Theory: 80 marks

forty minutes

M.C.Q.: Twenty minutes

M.C.Q.: 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

Essay Questions:

 $(2 \times 15 = 30)$ 

- Describe the mechanism of concentration of urine.
- (2) Discuss the actions and regulation of secretion of glucocorticoids. Write a note on its applied physiology.

II. Write short notes on :

- (a) What are plasma proteins? Mention their types and discuss their functions.
  - (b) Describe the pharyngeal stage of deglutition.
  - (c) Inter cellular connections.

- (d) Nerve action potential.
- (e) Physiological effects of thyroid hormones.
- (f) Contraceptive methods.
- (g) Neuro endocrine reflex.
- (h) Small intestinal movements.
- (i) Discuss the morphology and functions of platelets.
  - (j) Cell mediated immunity.

[KM 502]

Sub. Code: 4053

#### FIRST M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Non-Semester — Revised Regulations)

## Paper III — PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIO-PHYSICS — I

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Theory: Two hours and

Theory: 80 marks

forty minutes

M.C.Q.: Twenty minutes

M.C.Q.: 20 marks

## Answer ALL questions.

Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

#### I. Essay questions :

 $(2 \times 15 = 30)$ 

- (1) Mention the composition of gastric juice. Describe the mechanism of secretion of hydrochloric acid. Give a note on the regulation of secretion of gastric juice. (2 + 7 + 6)
- (2) Define glomerular filtration rate (G.F.R.). Describe in detail the factors affecting G.F.R. Give a note on Inulin clearance. (2 + 8 + 5)

## II. Write Short notes:

- (a) Carrier mediated transport.
- (b) Action potential and its ionic basis.

- (c) Determination of plasma volume.
- (d) Actions and regulation of secretion of Aldosterone.
  - (e) Mechanism of parturition.
  - (f) Extrinsic mechanism of coagulation.
- (g) Actions and regulation of secretion of parathormone.
  - (h) Myasthenia gravis.
  - Mechanism of action of insulin.
  - (j) Succus entericus.

[KN 502]

Sub. Code: 4053

#### FIRST M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Non-Semester — Revised Regulations)

Paper III — PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIOPHYSICS — I

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Theory: Two hours and

Theory: 80 marks

forty minutes

M.C.Q.: Twenty minutes

M.C.Q.: 20 marks

· Answer ALL questions.

Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

I. Essay questions :

 $(2 \times 15 = 30)$ 

- Enumerate the hormones of the pituitary gland. Describe the mechanism of action of growth hormone of the cell level. Add a note on acromegaly.
- (2) Discuss the role of platelets in coagulation of blood.

II. Short notes:

- (a) Saltatory conduction in nerve fibers
- (b) Phagocytosis
- (c) Humoral immunity

- (d) Functions of saliva
- (e) Actions of pancreatic juice
- (f) Hypothalamic thermostat
- (g) Cystometrogram
- (h) Myxedema
- (i) Negative feedback mechanism in hormonal regulation
  - (j) Female contraceptive methods.

[KO 502]

Sub. Code: 4053

#### FIRST M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

## Revised (Non-Semester) Regulation

## Paper III — PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIO PHYSICS — I

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Theory: Two hours and

Theory: 80 marks

forty minutes

M.C.Q.: Twenty minutes

M.C.Q.: 20 marks

Answer ALL the questions.

Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary.

I. Essay questions:

 $(2 \times 15 = 30)$ 

- Describe stages of erythropoiesis and factors controlling it.
- (2) Describe steps of synthesis regulation and functions of cortisol.

II. Short notes :

- (a) Ultra structure of skeletal muscle.
- (b) Deglutition.

- (c) Give composition and functions of gastric juice.
  - (d) Erythroblastosis fetalis.
- (e) Describe nerve supply to urinary bladder and micturition.
  - (f) Thrombocyte.
  - (g) Ovarian cycle.
  - (h) Describe hormones acting on the breast.
  - Describe functions of skin.
  - (j) Thyrotoxicosis.

[KP 502]

Sub. Code: 4053

FIRST M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Revised (Non-Semester) Regulation

Paper III — PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIO PHYSICS — I

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Theory: Two hours and

Theory: 80 marks

forty minutes

M.C.Q.: Twenty minutes

M.C.Q.: 20 marks

Answer ALL the questions.

Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary.

# I. Essay questions :

- Enumerate the hormones of the adrenal cortex. Describe the functions and regulation of glucocorticoids. Add a note on Cushing's syndrome. (20)
- (2) Describe the composition, function and regulation of secretion of pancreatic juice. (15)
  - (3) Write an essay on Immunity. (15)

II. Short notes:

 $(6 \times 5 = 30)$ 

- (a) Fate of haemoglobin after haemolysis.
- (b) Movements of small intestine.
- (c) Steps involved in formation of urine.
- (d) Spermatogenesis.
- (e) Neuroendocrinal reflex.
- (f) Adrenogenital syndrome.

[KQ 502]

Sub. Code: 4053

II. Short notes :

 $(6 \times 5 = 30)$ 

#### FIRST M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Non-Semester

(Revised Regulation)

Paper III — PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIOPHYSICS – I

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

Theory: Two hours and Theory: 80 marks

forty minutes

M.C.Q.: Twenty minutes M.C.Q.: 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

## Essay questions :

- (1) Describe glucose homeostasis in detail. Briefly explain GTT. Add a note on Diabetes Mellitus and physiological basis of its treatment. (20)
- (2) Describe Menstrual cycle in detail and explain the hormonal control involved in various phases. Add a note on Pregnancy tests. (15)
- (3) Describe in detail how urine is concentrated in the kidney. Add a note on kidney function tests. (15)

- (a) Blood Groups.
- (b) Anticoagulants.
- (c) Micturition reflex.
- (d) Fat Absorption.
- (e) Plasma Proteins.
- (f) Gastro-Intestinal Hormones.

[KR 502]

Sub. Code: 4053

Write short notes on :

 $(10 \times 5 = 50)$ 

FIRST M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Non-Semester

(Revised Regulation)

Paper III — PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIOPHYSICS — I

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Descriptive : Two hours and

Descriptive: 80 marks

forty minutes

Objective: Twenty minutes

Objective: 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

Essay questions:

 Define haemostasis. Explain the steps involved in Intrinsic mechanism of clotting. Add a note on haemophilia. (15)

Describe in detail the phases of deglutition. (15)

- (a) Artificial kidney
  (b) Feed back mechanisms
- (c) Female contraceptives
- (d) Nerve Action Potential
- (e) Hypo-Thyroidism
- (f) 'B' lymphocytes
- (g) Cytoskeleton
- (h) Erythropoietin
- (i) Calcitonin
- (j) Functions of blood.

### **FEBRUARY 2008**

[KS 502]

Sub. Code: 4053

FIRST M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Non-Semester

(Revised Regulation)

Paper III — PHYSIOLOGY INCLUDING BIOPHYSICS – I

Q.P. Code: 524053

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Descriptive: Two hours and

Descriptive: 80 marks

forty minutes

M.C.Q.: Twenty minutes

M.C.Q.: 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

- I. Essays:
- 1. Discuss the regulation of Serum Ca<sup>2+</sup> concentration. What is Tetany? How do you treat it? (15)
- 2. Enumerate the functions of Liver and write about Jaundice. (15)

II. Short notes:

 $(10\times 5=50)$ 

- 1. Ovulation.
- 2. Glomerular Filtration Rate.
- 3. Physiologic principles of Tissue Transplantation.
- 4. Micturition.
- 5. Movements of small intestine.
- 6. T Lymphocytes.
- 7. Enzymes of Exocrine Pancreas.
- 8. Corpus Luteum.
- 9. Tubular maximum for Glucose.
- 10. Reactions due to incompatible blood transfusion.

What is Autologous Transfusion?