

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MARCH 1990.

Branch XV — Community Medicine

Part II

HEALTH PRACTICE AND ADMINISTRATION

Time : Three hours.

Answer ALL questions.

1. Describe the provisions and progress of the National Goitre Control Programme.
 2. Write short notes on :
 - (a) Time and motion studies.
 - (b) C.P.M.
 - (c) Indirect costs of Medical care.
 3. Describe the scheme to involve community level workers in health care. What is its present position and what are your recommendations (with justification) regarding its continuation, either as such or after modification.
 4. Answer briefly :
 - (a) Structure, functions and scope of Central Council of Health and Family Welfare.
 - (b) Describe the functional and administrative links between the ICDS programme and the Health care Delivery System at the CHC/PHC level.
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March-1990
M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MARCH 1990
Branch XV - Community Medicine
Part II

Paper III - HEALTH PRACTICE AND
ADMINISTRATION

Time : Three hours.

SECTION A

1. What is Primary Health Care? Discuss its relevance in the attainment of 'Health For All' by 2000 AD.

Write short notes on:

- (a) Health planning.
- (b) International Health Regulations.
- (c) Operational Research.

SECTION B

2. How will you assess the Family Welfare Programme? Discuss the impact of the National Family Welfare Programme.

Write short notes on:

- (a) PERT.
 - (b) Registration of Birth and Death.
 - (c) Panchayati Raj.
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M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION, OCTOBER 1990.

Branch XV — Community Medicine

Part II

Paper III — HEALTH PRACTICE AND ADMINISTRATION

Time : Three hours.

Answer ALL the questions.

1. How would you evaluate the progress made in India towards meeting the objectives of the Alma Ata declaration?
What indicators would you evaluate and how?
 2. Write short notes on :
 - (a) Prospects of Leprosy Eradication by 2000 A.D.
 - (b) Kala Azar and its control.
 - (c) PERT.
 3. Describe the procedures laid down in your state for supply of drugs to the PHC. What is the role of the Medical Officer at the PHC in this?
 4. Briefly discuss :
 - (a) M.I.S. for health.
 - (b) Monitoring for U.I.P.
 - (c) Functions of R.F.W.P.T.C. (Regional Family Welfare. Planning Training Centre).
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M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MARCH 1991.

Branch XV — Community Medicine

Part II

Paper III — HEALTH PRACTICE AND ADMINISTRATION

Time : Three hours.

Answer ALL the questions.

1. 'Disease is international'. Describe in detail the measures to control international spread of diseases.
2. Discuss the relevance of ROME Programme. Suggest measures for improvement.
3. Write short notes on :
 - (a) P.E.R.T.
 - (b) Computers in Health Management.
 - (c) D.G.H.S.
 - (d) Community Health Nursing.
 - (e) M.T.P. Act.

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION, SEPTEMBER 1991.

Branch XV — Community Medicine

Part II

Paper III — HEALTH PRACTICE AND ADMINISTRATION

Time : Three hours.

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL the questions.

1. Discuss the strengths, weaknesses and achievements of Health Care programmes as evolved and applied through the National Five Year Plans of India. (25 marks)
 2. If you become the Director of Health Services of your State, what steps would you take to boost the Family Welfare Programme in order to reduce the birth rate and to improve the quality of Family life? Give details of your conceptual model. (25 marks)
 3. Write short notes on :
 - (a) Role of W.H.O. in India.
 - (b) M.T.P. Act.
 - (c) Anganwadi worker.
 - (d) ICDS programme.
 - (e) Management by objective. (5 × 10 = 50 marks)
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M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MARCH, 1992

BRANCH XV - COMMUNITY MEDICINE

OLD/NEW REGULATIONS

PART II

: 2 :

Paper III - Health Practice and Administration

Time: Three hours

Maximum Marks:10

1. Discuss the Socio-Psychological factors which influence acceptance of innovation in Health Practices. Illustrate your answer with examples in relation to the Family Welfare Programme.

(25 Marks)

1. In the background of Health Care patterns different Socio-economic and political settings of various countries in the world, comment critically on the existing Health Care in Rural India. Outline your recommendations for realistic planning of Rural Health Services.

(25 Marks)

1. Write short notes:

1. Briefly review Health Man Power Planning in India during the period 1948-1991.

2. Undergraduate field Training Programme and recommendations to improve it.
3. Behavioral methods in Management.
4. Enumerate the Principles of Evaluation and indicate the ways in which this aspect of Health Administration can be encouraged.
5. International Sanitary Regulations.

(5 x 10 = 50)

September-1992

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION, SEPTEMBER 1992

Branch XV - Community Medicine

PART II

Paper III - HEALTH PRACTICE AND
ADMINISTRATION

Time: Three hours Maximum:100 marks

Answer ALL questions

1. Kolli hills in Salem district still reports Yaws. Plan a survey and a programme for Yaws Eradication here; what HE activities are needed against Yaws transmission in the tribal belt?
(25 marks)
 2. How will you organise a Filaria Survey Unit to cover a rural population of 15 lacs in 2½ years? briefly outline the activities of various components of this unit. (25 marks)
 3. Write short notes on:
 - (a) Mini Health Centres
 - (b) Changing concepts in health
 - (c) Cost effectiveness Vs Cost efficiency
 - (d) National Population Policy of 1987
 - (e) ROME Programme

(5x10=50 marks)
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[1206]

March-1993

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MARCH 1993.

Branch XV

Part II

Paper III — HEALTH PRACTICE AND ADMINISTRATION

Time : Three hours.

Maximum : 100 marks.

Answer ALL questions.

1. Describe in detail the concept of Management By Objectives (MBO) and its application in health sector. (25 marks)
 2. What do you understand by the term "Opportunity Cost"? Discuss the ways in which an understanding of this concept can aid health service decision. (25 marks)
 3. Write short notes on :
 - (a) Scalar Principle.
 - (b) Gantt Chart.
 - (c) Principles of Learning.
 - (d) Transactional Analysis.
 - (e) Epidemic Diseases Act 1897.(5 × 10 = 50 marks)
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[PR 404]

November-1993

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Branch XV — Community Medicine

(Old/New Regulations)

Part II

Paper III — HEALTH PRACTICE AND ADMINISTRATION

Time : Three hours.

Maximum : 100 marks.

Answer ALL questions.

1. What do you understand by Health Man Power planning ? Discuss whether it is effective in India. (25)
 2. What are the objectives of R.O.M.E. Scheme ? Discuss the success and short comings. Give suggestions for improvement. (25)
 3. Write short notes on :
 - (a) Inter-sectorial co-operation in health.
 - (b) Main elements and goals of National Health Policy.
 - (c) P.E.R.T.
 - (d) Cost Benefit analysis.
 - (e) Stimulated Patient Management Problems (S.P.M.P.). (5 × 10 = 50)
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M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION

Branch XV — Community Medicine

(Old/New Regulations)

Part II

Paper III — HEALTH PRACTICE AND ADMINISTRATION

Time: Three hours.

Maximum: 100 marks.

Answer ALL questions.

Discuss the terms "Planning and Management" in relation to health care delivery system. (25)

Describe in detail the concept and development of "referral complex" for the effective implementation of primary health care. (25)

Write short notes on:

- (a) Management by objectives (MBO).
 - (b) Health forecasting.
 - (c) International code for manufacturing and sale of Breast milk substitutes.
 - (d) Health Economics.
 - (e) Health care package. (5 × 10 = 50)
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November-1994

IND 2121

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION

(Old/New Regulations)

Branch XV – Community Medicine

Part II

Paper III – HEALTH PRACTICE AND ADMINISTRATION

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

1. Describe in detail the concept of management by objectives (MBO) and its application in health sector. (25)
 2. Prepare a plan to introduce oral rehydration therapy in PHC. How will you evaluate the results? (25)
 3. Write short notes on : (5 x 10 = 50)
 - (a) ROME programme.
 - (b) UNICEF.
 - (c) Group health education
 - (d) Primary health care.
 - (e) Disaster organization.
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April-1995

[SB 212]

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Branch XV — Community Medicine

(Old/New Regulations)

Part II

Paper III — HEALTH PRACTICE AND ADMINISTRATION

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

1. What do you understand by Health Manpower Planning?
Discuss whether it is effective in India. (25)
2. Plan a study to evaluate the impact of universal immunization programme on neonatal tetanus in Madras city or any one P.H.C. in the district area. (25)
3. Write short notes on :
 - (a) National Demographic Goals.
 - (b) Minimum Needs Programme.
 - (c) Social Classification.
 - (d) Social Insurance.
 - (e) Sources of Health Information. (5 × 10 = 50)

April-1996

AK 197]

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Branch XV — Community Medicine

(Old/New/Revised Regulations)

Part II

Paper III — HEALTH PRACTICE AND ADMINISTRATION

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

1. What is the Health Information System. Describe the uses and methods of setting up a Health Information system in your state. (25)
2. What is Health Planning and describe the Planning Cycle? How will you evaluate the effectivity and efficiency of a Health Program? (25)
3. Write short notes on : (5 × 10 = 50)
 - (a) System Analysis.
 - (b) Appropriate Health Technology.
 - (c) Role of WHO in Communicable Disease Control.
 - (d) Quantitative methods of Health Management.
 - (e) International Health Regulations.

October 1996

PK 157

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION

Branch XV - Community Medicine

(Old/New/Revised Regulations)

Part II

Paper III - HEALTH PRACTICE AND ADMINISTRATION

Time: Three hours

Max. marks: 100

Answer All Questions

1. Name and discuss the role of various institutions and functionaries in the provision of Primary Health Care in India. (25)
2. What is Operations Research? Describe a typical network and describe the differences between a cost effective study and a cost benefit study. (25)
3. Write briefly on:
 - (a) National Population Policy of 1986
 - (b) Salient features in the Births and Death Registration Act of 1969
 - (c) Women's Reproductive Rights
 - (d) Management Health Information System
 - (e) Srivastava Committee Report.

(5x10=50)

April-1997

MP 177

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION
Branch XV - Community Medicine,

(Revised Regulations

Part II

Paper III - HEALTH PRACTICE AND ADMINISTRATION

Time: Three hours

Max.marks:100

Answer All Questions

1. Describe the health intelligence system in India and mention its merits and demerits.
(25)
2. Describe the present health care delivery system in India. Suggest measures to improve the same.
(25)
3. Write briefly on:
 - (a) Junior female health assistant
 - (b) Helper in Anganawadi
 - (c) Srivastava Committee
 - (d) Monthly meeting of Primary Health Centre
 - (e) Passive surveillance.

(5x10=50)

October-1997

MS 175

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION
Branch XV - Community Medicine
(Revised Regulation)

Part II

Paper III - HEALTH PRACTICE AND ADMINISTRATION

Time: Three hours

Max. marks :100

Answer All Questions

1. What is Evaluation? What are the methods of evaluation for a training programme?
(25)
2. Enumerate the Public Health Laws enacted in India. Describe the provisions under any one of these acts. (25)
3. Write briefly on:
 - (a) P.E.R.T. and C.P.M.
 - (b) Role of indigenous systems of Health care
 - (c) Community Participation
 - (d) Role of Voluntary Health Agencies
 - (e) Importance of Health Economics.

(5x10=50)

April-1998

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION

Branch XV - Community Medicine

(Revised Regulations)

Part II

Paper III - HEALTH PRACTICE AND ADMINISTRATION

Time: Three hours

Max.marks:100

Answer All Questions

1. Discuss the salient contributions made by the various health committees towards our health policy formulation and planning. State briefly the ills of our health system and suggest remedies to rectify the same.
(25)
2. 'Integration of modern medicine with indigenous medicine is the need of the hour' - Critically analyse this statement, bringing out clearly the advantages of such integration.
3. Write briefly on:
 - (a) Principles of Primary Health Care
 - (b) Indian Red Cross Society
 - (c) Network analysis
 - (d) Evaluation of Health services
 - (e) Community Health Centre.

(5x10=50)

October-1998

[SM 186]

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Branch XV -- Community Medicine

(All Regulations)

Part II

Paper III — HEALTH PRACTICE AND ADMINISTRATION

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

1. Critically comment on National Health Policy of India. (25)
 2. What health educational programme do you plan for a slum population of 30,000. Discuss the aims, contents and approach in planning health education. (25)
 3. Write briefly on :
 - (a) Cost effectiveness Vs Cost benefit analysis.
 - (b) Positive health and health balance.
 - (c) Need-Demand relationship in health services.
 - (d) Qualities of Leadership.
 - (e) Evaluation cycle. (5 × 10 = 50)
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April-1999

[SG 186]

Sub. Code : 2060

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Branch XV -- Community Medicine

(Revised Regulations)

Part II

Paper III -- HEALTH PRACTICE AND
ADMINISTRATION

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

1. Estimate the man power requirement for implementation of M.C.H. activities in a rural district of 15 lakh. How do you plan to organise the services. (25)
 2. What are the five major elements of health promotion and how you can apply it to Leprosy. (25)
 3. Write briefly on : (5 × 10 = 50)
 - (a) Essential drugs to subcentre.
 - (b) Characteristic of Organisation.
 - (c) System concept.
 - (d) Referral complex as applied in primary health care.
 - (e) Rationale drug policy.
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October-1999

[KA 186]

Sub. Code : 2060

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Revised Regulations)

Branch XV — Community Medicine

Part II

Paper III — HEALTH PRACTICE AND
ADMINISTRATION

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

1. What is health planning and why is it needed? Mention the salient aspects of our national health planning. Discuss the planning cycle, bringing out the weaknesses of our health's planning policy. (25)
 2. What is meant by "referral Services"? How are they organised in your state? Is there scope for improving them? If so, how can they be made more effective. (25)
 3. Write briefly on : (5 × 10 = 50)
 - (a) Traditional Birth Attendants
 - (b) Health Information System
 - (c) Planning Programming Budgeting system
 - (d) Voluntary Health Agencies in India
 - (e) Bhore committee.
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April-2000

[KB 186]

Sub. Code : 2090

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Old/New/Revised Regulations)

Branch XV — Community Medicine

Part II

Paper III — HEALTH PRACTICE AND
ADMINISTRATION

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

1. Discuss the various concepts related to Health Care Delivery System in India. (25)
 2. Critically review the Iodine Deficiency Disorders Control Programme in India. Suggest measures for improvement of the same. (25)
 3. Write short notes on : (5 × 10 = 50)
 - (a) Disposal of hospital waste
 - (b) Role of UNICEF in Health Promotion
 - (c) Cost effectiveness and cost benefit
 - (d) Management principles
 - (e) Problem village.
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October-2000

[KC 186]

Sub. Code : 2090

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Community Medicine

(Old/New/Revised Regulations)

HEALTH PRACTICE AND ADMINISTRATION

Time : Three hour

Maximum : 100 marks

1. Discuss the role of PHC in implementation of Primary Health Care. (25)
 2. Critically comment on the Health Planning in India. (25)
 3. Write short notes on :
 - (a) Targets to achieve "Health for all by 2000"
 - (b) Net working in Health Planning
 - (c) Role of voluntary agencies in Health Care
 - (d) Use of Health monitoring for promotion of Health
 - (e) "Out reach" clinics. (5 × 10 = 50)
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